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Italiadomani
PIANO NAZIONALE
DI RIPRESA E RESILIENZA



SERICS
SECURITY AND RIGHTS IN THE CYBERSPACE



CrypTO

CONFERENCE



Politecnico
di Torino



Telsy

A TIM
ENTERPRISE
BRAND





Follow the (crypto) money

2025 CryptO Conference

Alessandro Guggino



whoami

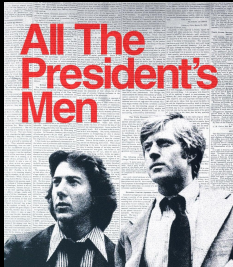


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- BS & MS in Computer Engineering at **Politecnico di Torino**
- Formerly R&D at **BitPolito**, **LINKS Foundation**
- Counter Adversary Operations / Cyber Intelligence R&D at **CrowdStrike**

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Follow the money



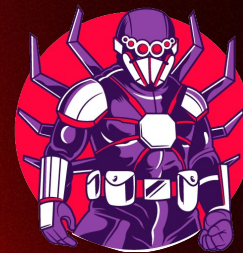
All The President's Men

1976 movie by A. Pakula

Agenda

- 01 ROYAL SPIDER Profile
- 02 Ransomware Operation
- 03 Bitcoin Tracing
- 04 Key Findings

ROYAL SPIDER



Origins

Russian Federation



Type

eCrime – Financially
Motivated

First seen

September 2022
(still active)

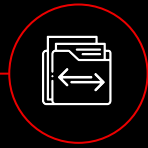
Malware

Ransomware-as-a-Service:
Royal, BlackSuit

Ransomware Operation



Infection



Exfiltration



Encryption



Ransom
demand



Money
distribution and
laundering

Dedicated Leak Site

BLACK SUIT

Search query

Search

Website

Industry
Revenue
Headquarters
Phone Number

United State

DATA

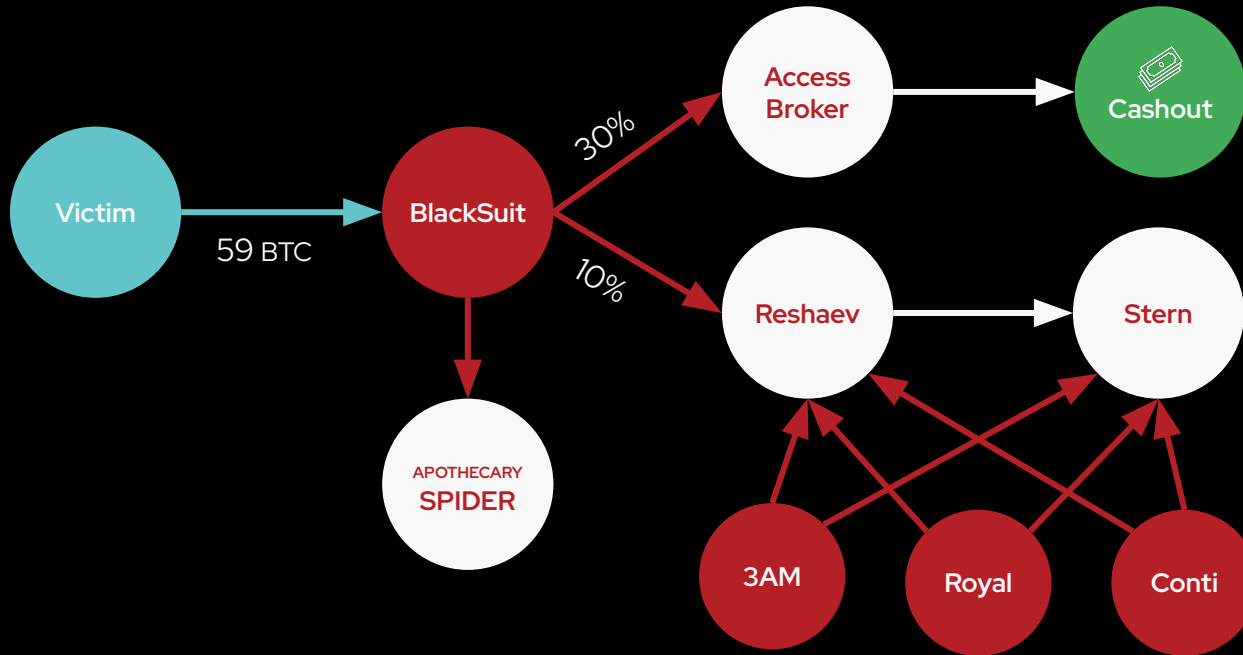
11/15/2024	07:32 AM	<DIR>	Admin
10/04/2024	02:48 AM	<DIR>	Assessors
10/04/2024	02:48 AM	<DIR>	Clerk
11/15/2024	07:36 AM	<DIR>	Engineering
11/15/2024	07:58 AM	<DIR>	Finance
10/04/2024	02:50 AM	<DIR>	GIS
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	Health
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	HR
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	Inspection
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	Intercompany
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	IT
10/04/2024	02:51 AM	<DIR>	Planning

Total Files Listed:
23520 File(s) 22,900,536,136 bytes
6728 Dir(s) 2,001,910,737,920 bytes free

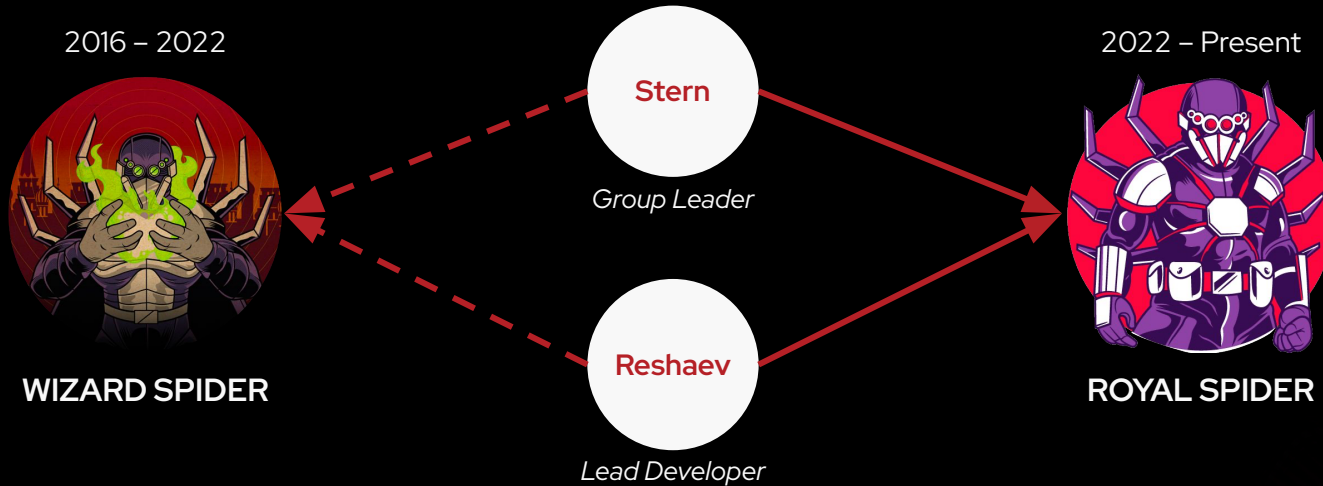
<https://www.zoominfo.com/c/>
<https://www.linkedin.com/company/>

Any problem? Contact us!

Case: Bitcoin Tracing



Case: Bitcoin Tracing



REWARD UP TO \$10 MILLION

FOREIGN GOVERNMENT-LINKED MALICIOUS CYBER ACTIVITY TARGETING U.S. CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

If you have information that ties hacking groups such as Conti, TrickBot, Wizard Spider; the hackers known as "Tramp," "Dandis," "Professor," "Reshaev," or "Target"; or any malware or ransomware to a foreign government targeting U.S. critical infrastructure, you may be eligible for a reward.

Send your information to RFJ via our Tor-based tip line below.



U.S. Department of State
Diplomatic Security Service
Rewards for Justice



+1-202-702-7843
@RFJ_USA



rewardsforjustice.net/rewards/conti

Key Findings

- **Stern and Reshaev** (former **WIZARD SPIDER** members) involvement in **ROYAL SPIDER**
- **BlackSuit = Royal Ransomware**
- **ROYAL SPIDER affiliates** usage of **IABs** and **Loaders**
- Usage of **Exchanges** and **Money Laundering services**



Thank you!

Alessandro Guggino

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